# **EXHIBIT B2**



# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

In Re: Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether ("MTBE") Products Liability Litigation	
	x

PLAINTIFF CITY OF NEW YORK'S RESPONSES AND OBJECTIONS TO CITGO DEFENDANTS' FIRST SET OF COMPANY-SPECIFIC INTERROGATORIES AND DOCUMENT REQUESTS

### This document relates to the following case:

City of New York v. Amerada Hess Corp., et al., Case No. 04 Civ. 3417 MDL No 1358 Master File C.A. No. 1:00-1898 (SAS)

Plaintiff City of New York ("the City"), by its attorneys, Michael A. Cardozo,
Corporation Counsel of the City of New York, and Sher Leff LLP, hereby responds to CITGO
Defendants' ("Defendants'") First Set of Company-Specific Interrogatories and Document
Requests, dated November 18, 2008, as follows:

### GENERAL OBJECTIONS AND LIMITATIONS

1. The City objects to this entire set of Interrogatories and Document Requests as unduly burdensome, unreasonable and oppressive. This unreasonable set of contention interrogatories and document requests was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of contention interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests served by other defendants in this case on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable discovery contains over 240 separate contention interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that the undue burden imposed by this discovery is compounded by the fact that

Defendants, via a December 16, 2008, email from Defendants' liaison counsel, Mr. James Pardo, Esq., denied the City's reasonable request for a one-month extension of the time to respond to January 19, 2009, despite the fact that parties had previously agreed to extend the fact discovery cutoff date for all previously-served discovery in this case to January 19.

- 2. The City objects to this entire set of Interrogatories and Document Requests as abusive of the discovery process and as creating needless friction among the parties and counsel. As evidenced by Local Civil Rule 33.3(c), contention interrogatories are appropriately served, if at all, at the "conclusion of other discovery." Even then, such Interrogatories are appropriate only if they are a practical method of obtaining the information sought. *See* Local Civil Rule 33.3(b). Where, as here, the Court has created a comprehensive case management approach not only to the present litigation, but also to the entire MDL 1358, that includes the mandatory disclosure of Deposition Designations, Exhibit Lists, and other Court-ordered disclosures, broadbrushed contention interrogatories of the kind in the Interrogatories and Document Requests are not only an impractical method of obtaining the information sought; they are manifestly counterproductive and abusive.
- 3. The City objects to the Interrogatories and Document Requests as improperly requiring the City "to regurgitate all factual information obtained in discovery," *see Convolve, Inc. v. Compaq Computer Corp.*, 223 F.R.D. 162, 173 (S.D.N.Y. 2004), to the extent that they seek to require the City to cite "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" relating to Defendants' liability.
- 4. The City further objects to this discovery on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own

discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

- 5. By responding to any interrogatory or request for production, the City does not concede the materiality of the subject to which it refers. The City's responses are made expressly subject to, and without waiving or intending to waive, any questions or objections as to the competency, relevancy, materiality, privilege, or admissibility as evidence, or for any other purpose, of any of the documents or information produced, or of the subject matter thereof, in any proceeding including the trial of this action or any subsequent proceeding.
- 6. The City objects to the Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that the Interrogatories and Document Requests seek information or documents covered by attorney-client privilege, the work product doctrine, or any other applicable privilege or immunity. None of the City's responses is intended as, or should be construed as, a waiver or relinquishment of any part of the protections afforded by the attorney-client privilege, the work product doctrine or any other applicable privileges or immunities. The City reserves the right to withdraw and recover any documents or information covered by such privileges or immunities if the City inadvertently or mistakenly produces such document or information in response to the Interrogatories and Document Requests.
- 7. The City objects to each Interrogatory and Document Request as unduly burdensome, overly broad, oppressive, harassing and not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence to the extent it calls for the disclosure of the City's theories and mental impressions regarding how it intends to prove its contentions and allegations at trial, and to the extent it calls for the City to respond to an affirmative defense that Defendants have yet to fully articulate and that Defendants bear the burden to present. The City explicitly reserves the

right to move for a protective order or seek other relief from the Court in the event Defendants request that the City supplement these responses, move to compel responses, or serve additional interrogatories.

- 8. The City objects to Defendants' definitions of the terms "Plaintiff," "You," "Your," "Document," on the ground that they differ from the terms as defined in Local Civil Rule 26.3(c). Defendants claim to incorporate such definitions by reference, but then proffer alternative definitions. Thus, Defendants would require the City to refer to two sets of conflicting definitions. The City will follow Local Civil Rule 26.3, which states that definitions are automatically incorporated into all discovery requests and "No discovery request shall use broader definitions or rules of construction than those set forth in paragraphs (c) and (d)." Narrower definitions are allowed. *See* Local Civil Rule 26.3(a). The City will use the definitions provided in Local Civil Rule 26.3(c) in answering the Interrogatories and Document Requests, except to the extent that Defendants' definitions are *narrower* than the Local Civil Rule 26.3 definitions, in which case the City will use Defendants' definitions.
- 9. The City objects to the Instruction in paragraph 8 to the extent that it attempts to impose an obligation on the City to ascertain the knowledge of nonparties and to the extent it seeks to require the production of information or documents that are privileged or are not in the possession, custody or control of the City.
- 10. The City objects to the Instruction in paragraph 9 to the extent that it attempts to impose any obligations in excess of the Court's Orders, Local Civil Rule 26.2, and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

- 11. The City objects to the Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that they seek information or documents outside the scope of discovery permissible under the Court's Orders, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Local Civil Rules.
- 12. The City objects to the Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that the Interrogatories and Document Requests seek information that is not in the possession, custody, or control of the City and to the extent that the Interrogatories and Document Requests request information and/or documents equally available to the propounding parties, including information and/or documents previously produced to Defendants, obtainable from some other source, already in Defendants' possession, and/or available as a public record.
- 13. The City objects to the Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that the Interrogatories and Document Requests contain vague or ambiguous phrases or are overly broad, unduly burdensome and oppressive, or not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence.
- 14. The City objects to the Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that the Interrogatories and Document Requests seek information relating to the subject matter and opinions of expert witnesses, whose disclosure is governed by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26, the Orders of this Court, and the Parties' agreements. To the extent that the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests seek documents and/or information governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, the City's responses and production will not include materials covered by the expert disclosures.
- 15. The City provides these responses to the Interrogatories and Document Requests solely for the purposes of this action. All responses are subject to appropriate

confidentiality agreements negotiated, or to be negotiated, between the parties, or as may be imposed by the Court.

- 16. These responses are based solely on the information and documents possessed by or obtained by the City to date. The City reserves the right to supplement or amend its responses to include additional responsive information, as governed by Rule 26 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Local Rules and the Court's Orders.
- 17. These General Objections and Limitations apply to each interrogatory and document request as though fully restated in the response thereto.

### RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES

# **INTERROGATORY NO. 1**

State whether Plaintiff seeks to recover punitive damages from CITGO. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that you contend or believe supports an award of punitive damages against CITGO.

## **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 1:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants'

own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations, before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and the Parties' agreements and is also unduly burdensome and oppressive for that reason. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 2**

State whether Plaintiff seeks to recover punitive damages from CRCC. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that you contend or believe supports an award of punitive damages against CRCC.

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 2:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations, before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and the Parties' agreements and is also unduly burdensome and

oppressive for that reason. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

# **INTERROGATORY NO. 3**

State whether Plaintiff contends that CITGO manufactured MTBE gasoline before 1986 that was delivered to the RGA. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that supports your contention.

# **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 3:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment

Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Court-ordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order # 31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 4**

State whether Plaintiff contends that CITGO manufactured MTBE gasoline after 1986 that was delivered to the RGA. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that supports your contention.

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 4:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it

seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al., 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Courtordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order #31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 5**

State whether Plaintiff contends that CRCC manufactured MTBE gasoline before 1994 that was delivered to the RGA. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that supports your contention.

#### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 5:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests

for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Courtordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order #31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

# INTERROGATORY NO. 6

State whether Plaintiff contends that CRCC manufactured MTBE gasoline after 1994 that was delivered to the RGA. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that supports your contention.

# **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 6:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in *County of Suffolk*, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Courtordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the

Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order # 31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 7**

State whether Plaintiff contends that releases or spills from a CITGO-branded retail station in the RGA have resulted in MTBE impacts or threatened impacts to the Plaintiffs wells. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," please identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that supports your contention, including without limitation the location of the retail location from which Plaintiff contends such a release or spill occurred and the well(s) that Plaintiff contends were impacted.

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 7:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants'

own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Courtordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order #31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 8**

State whether Plaintiff contends that CITGO participated in a civil conspiracy as alleged in the Fourth Cause of Action in the Fourth Amended Complaint. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," please identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that supports your contention.

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 8:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery

contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations, before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and the Parties' agreements and is also unduly burdensome and oppressive for that reason. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

# **INTERROGATORY NO. 9**

State whether Plaintiff contends that CRCC participated in a civil conspiracy as alleged in the Fourth Cause of Action in the Fourth Amended Complaint. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," please identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that supports your contention.

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 9:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations, before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and the Parties' agreements and is also unduly burdensome and oppressive for that reason. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 10**

State whether Plaintiff contends that CITGO made any of the misrepresentations or engaged in the deceptive practices that are the subject of the allegations of the Ninth Cause of Action in the Fourth Amended Complaint. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," please identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that supports your contention.

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 10:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert

testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations, before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and the Parties' agreements and is also unduly burdensome and oppressive for that reason. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 11**

State whether Plaintiff contends that CRCC made any of the misrepresentations or engaged in the deceptive practices that are the subject of the allegations of the Ninth Cause of Action in the Fourth Amended Complaint. If your answer is anything other than an unqualified "no," please identify any and all documents and any other facts or evidence that supports your contention.

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 11:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants'

own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations, before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and the Parties' agreements and is also unduly burdensome and oppressive for that reason. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents" and "any other facts or evidence" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

### RESPONSES TO REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION

# DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 1

Please provide any document identified, referred to, or relied upon in responses to the interrogatories set forth above.

### **RESPONSE TO DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 1:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Document Request as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Document Request was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

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The City further objects to this Document Request on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and is also unduly burdensome for that reason. Furthermore, City objects to this Document Request on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of expert-related documents, in violation of relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City will not produce documents in response to this Request, but will instead disclose its Exhibit Lists, Deposition Designations and expert-related documents to Defendants at the appropriate times as set forth in the relevant Court Orders and in accordance with the Parties' agreements.

Dated: San Francisco, California December 18, 2008

MICHAEL A. CARDOZO Corporation Counsel of the City of New York Attorney for Plaintiff City of New York 100 Church Street New York, New York 10007 (212) 788-1568

By:

VICTOR M. SHER (pro hac vice)
TODD E. ROBINS (pro hac vice)
NICHOLAS D. CAMPINS (pro hac vice)

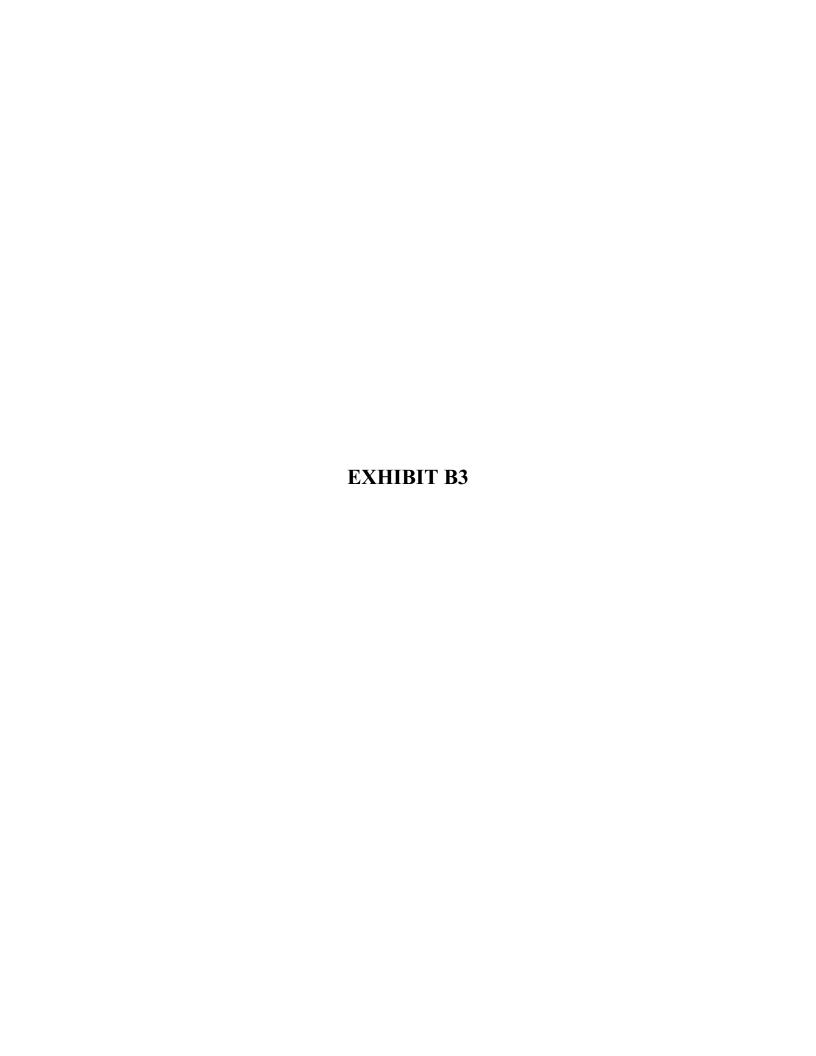
SHER LEFF LLP 450 Mission Street, Suite 400 San Francisco, CA 94105

Attorneys for Plaintiff City of New York

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Kristin Meyers, hereby certify that on December 18, 2008, a true and correct copy of the foregoing Plaintiff City of New York's Responses and Objections to Citgo Defendants' First Set of Company-Specific Interrogatories and Document Requests was served via Lexis Nexis File & Serve on all counsel of record in this action.

Kristin Meyers





# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

In Re: Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether ("MTBE") Products Liability Litigation		
This document relates to the following case:		
City of New York v. Amerada Hess Corp., et al., 04 Civ. 3417		

PLAINTIFF CITY OF NEW YORK'S RESPONSES AND OBJECTIONS TO DEFENDANTS' CONTENTION INTERROGATORIES AND DOCUMENT REQUESTS ON CAUSATION, THEORIES OF LIABILITY AND APPORTIONMENT OF DAMAGES

MDL No.1358 Master File C.A. No. 1:00-1898 (SAS)

Plaintiff City of New York ("the City"), by its attorneys, Michael A. Cardozo,
Corporation Counsel of the City of New York, and Sher Leff LLP, hereby responds to
Defendants' ("Defendants'") Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests on Causation,
Theories of Liability and Apportionment of Damages, dated November 19, 2008, as follows:

### GENERAL OBJECTIONS AND LIMITATIONS

1. The City objects to this entire set of Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests as unduly burdensome, unreasonable and oppressive. This unreasonable set of contention interrogatories and document requests was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of contention interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests served by other defendants in this case on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable discovery contains over 240 separate contention interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City

further objects that the undue burden imposed by this discovery is compounded by the fact that Defendants, via a December 16, 2008 email from Defendants' liaison counsel, Mr. James Pardo, Esq., denied the City's reasonable request for a one-month extension of the time to respond to January 19, 2009, despite the fact that parties had previously agreed to extend the fact discovery cutoff date for all previously-served discovery in this case to January 19.

- 2. The City objects to this entire set of Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests as abusive of the discovery process and as creating needless friction among the parties and counsel. As evidenced by Local Civil Rule 33.3(c), contention interrogatories are appropriately served, if at all, at the "conclusion of other discovery." Even then, such Interrogatories are appropriate only if they are a practical method of obtaining the information sought. *See* Local Civil Rule 33.3(b). Where, as here, the Court has created a comprehensive case management approach not only to the present litigation, but also to the entire MDL 1358, that includes the mandatory disclosure of Deposition Designations, Exhibit Lists, and other Court-ordered disclosures, broad-brushed contention interrogatories of the kind in the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests are not only an impractical method of obtaining the information sought; they are manifestly counterproductive and abusive.
- 3. The City objects to the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests as improperly requiring the City "to regurgitate all factual information obtained in discovery," *see Convolve, Inc. v. Compaq Computer Corp.*, 223 F.R.D. 162, 173 (S.D.N.Y. 2004), to the extent that they seek to require the City to cite "any and all documents," "all factors," "any other facts or evidence," and similar requests and demands relating to Defendants' liability.
- 4. The City further objects to this discovery on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information

from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

- 5. By responding to any interrogatory or request for production, the City does not concede the materiality of the subject to which it refers. The City's responses are made expressly subject to, and without waiving or intending to waive, any questions or objections as to the competency, relevancy, materiality, privilege, or admissibility as evidence, or for any other purpose, of any of the documents or information produced, or of the subject matter thereof, in any proceeding including the trial of this action or any subsequent proceeding.
- 6. The City objects to the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests seek information or documents covered by attorney-client privilege, the work product doctrine, or any other applicable privilege or immunity. None of the City's responses is intended as, or should be construed as, a waiver or relinquishment of any part of the protections afforded by the attorney-client privilege, the work product doctrine or any other applicable privileges or immunities. The City reserves the right to withdraw and recover any documents or information covered by such privileges or immunities if the City inadvertently or mistakenly produces such document or information in response to the Interrogatories and Document Requests.
- 7. The City objects to each Interrogatory and Document Request as unduly burdensome, overly broad, oppressive, harassing and not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence to the extent it calls for the disclosure of the City's theories and mental impressions regarding how it intends to prove its contentions and allegations at trial, and to the extent it calls for the City to respond to an affirmative defense that Defendants have yet to

fully articulate and that Defendants bear the burden to present. The City explicitly reserves the right to move for a protective order or seek other relief from the Court in the event Defendants request that the City supplement these responses, move to compel responses, or serve additional interrogatories.

- 8. The City objects to "Instruction I" to the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that it attempts to impose any obligation to supplement responses in excess of the Court's orders, Local Civil Rules, and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- 9. The City objects to "Instruction 2" to the extent that it attempts to impose an obligation on the City to ascertain the knowledge of nonparties and to the extent it seeks to require the production of information or documents that are privileged or are not in the possession, custody or control of the City.
- 10. The City objects to "Instruction 3" to the extent that it attempts to circumvent and impose obligations that do not exist under Local Civil Rule 33.1(a).
- 11. The City objects to "Instruction 4" to the extent it attempts to impose obligations that do not exist under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 33(b)(3).
- 12. As more specifically stated below in response to the Contention
  Interrogatories, the City objects to "Instruction 6" as unduly burdensome, oppressive, beyond the scope of discovery permissible pursuant to this Court's orders, Local Civil Rules, and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- 13. The City objects to Defendants' definitions of the terms "City," "You," "Your," "Yours," "Document," "Identify," "Person," "Concerning (see definition paragraph 9)" on the ground that they differ from the terms as defined in Local Civil Rule 26.3(c). Defendants

claim to incorporate such definitions by reference, but then proffer alternative definitions. Thus, Defendants would require the City to refer to two sets of conflicting definitions. The City will follow Local Civil Rule 26.3, which states that definitions are automatically incorporated into all discovery requests and "No discovery request shall use broader definitions or rules of construction than those set forth in paragraphs (c) and (d)." Narrower definitions are allowed. See Local Civil Rule 26.3(a). The City will use the definitions provided in Local Civil Rule 26.3(c) in answering the Interrogatories and Document Requests, except to the extent that Defendants' definitions are narrower than the Local Civil Rule 26.3 definitions, in which case the City will use Defendants' definitions.

- 14. The City objects to Defendants' definition of the term "Damages" to the extent that it seeks to impose an unduly narrow and legally erroneous interpretation of New York law.
- 15. The City objects to Defendants' definition of the terms "Well" and "Wells at Issue" to the extent that it seeks to impose legally erroneous limits on the extent of damages or other relief recoverable as a result of Defendants' tortious conduct as alleged in the Fourth Amended Complaint or on the manner of proof of entitlement to damages at trial.
- 16. The City objects to the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that they seek information or documents outside the scope of discovery permissible under the Court's Orders, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Local Civil Rules.
- 17. The City objects to the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests seek information that is not in the possession, custody, or control of the City and to the extent that the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests request information and/or documents equally available

to the propounding parties, including information and/or documents previously produced to Defendants, obtainable from some other source, already in Defendants' possession, and/or available as a public record.

- 18. The City objects to the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests contain vague or ambiguous phrases or are overly broad, unduly burdensome and oppressive, or not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence.
- 19. The City objects to the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests to the extent that the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests seek information relating to the subject matter and opinions of expert witnesses, whose disclosure is governed by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26, the Orders of this Court, and the Parties' agreements. To the extent that the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests seek documents and/or information governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, the City's responses and production will not include materials covered by the expert disclosures.
- 20. The City provides these responses to the Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests solely for the purposes of this action. All responses are subject to appropriate confidentiality agreements negotiated, or to be negotiated, between the parties, or as may be imposed by the Court.
- 21. These responses are based solely on the information and documents possessed by or obtained by the City to date. The City reserves the right to supplement or amend its responses to include additional responsive information, as governed by Rule 26 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Local Rules and the Court's Orders.

22. These General Objections and Limitations apply to each interrogatory and

document request as though fully restated in the response thereto.

# RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES

### INTERROGATORY NO. 1

Identify which of the Defendants You contend caused the alleged Damages at each of the Wells at issue.

# **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 1:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in *County of Suffolk*, et al., v. *Amerada Hess Corp.* et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Court-ordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which

have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. *See, e.g.*, Case Management Order # 31 in *County of Suffolk*, et al., v. *Amerada Hess Corp.* et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 2**

For each Defendant You contend caused the alleged Damages at each of the Wells at issue, identify all facts that you contend prove that the particular Defendant caused the alleged Damages at each specific Well.

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 2:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully

produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Courtordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order #31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations, before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and the Parties' agreements and is also unduly burdensome and oppressive for that reason. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "all facts" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 3**

State whether You invoke or rely on any or all of the following theories of alternative liability to prove causation or to establish that any or all Defendants are liable for the alleged Damages at any or all of the Wells at issue:

- A. the market share theory of liability;
- B. the commingled product theory of liability; and/or
- C. some other theory of alternative liability.

# **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 3:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and

November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Courtordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order #31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

Furthermore, the City objects to this Interrogatory as based on legally erroncous assumptions and as mischaracterizing the Court's orders and New York law. Specifically, the Interrogatory equates "market share liability" with "commingled product theory." As stated in the Court's Orders, including its May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in *County of Suffolk*, et al., v. *Amerada Hess Corp.* et al, 04 Civ. 5424, "while still an alternative means of proving causation," *id.* at 14, "the commingled product theory is far closer to traditional causation principles than market share liability," *id* at 34.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here. For further answer, the City's proof of Defendants' legal responsibility for damages will be consistent with the causation theories set forth in the Court's Orders, including without limitation the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 such further Orders as the Court may issue and New York law. Consistent with the Court's Orders, the City reserves its rights to demonstrate that Defendants, and each of them, are legally responsible for the damages it suffered based on theories of alternative liability, "traditional causation principles," and/or conspiracy and concert of action.

### INTERROGATORY NO. 4

If You invoke or rely on any of the theories of alternative liability listed in Interrogatory 3, state for each theory of alternative liability the following:

- A. which Defendants You contend are liable under each theory of liability for the alleged Damages at each specific Well (please use the attached chart for Your response); and
- B. the percentage or apportionment of the alleged Damages that You contend each of the Defendants should bear or should pay under each theory of liability for each specific Well (please use the attached chart for Your response).

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 4:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants'

own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Courtordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order #31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

Furthermore, the City objects to this Interrogatory as based on legally erroneous assumptions. As stated in the Court's Orders, including its May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, alternative liability and "traditional causation principles" are not mutually exclusive – that is to say that even if a jury determines under traditional causation principles that an identified Defendant caused the contamination in a "Well at issue," for example by owning or controlling a leaking tank that spilled gasoline into a well's capture zone, the City may still pursue "product liability or negligence claims against manufacturers for placing a dangerous product into the stream of commerce." Id. 33-34. Indeed, a manufacturer defendant that is also an owner/retailer defendant may be liable for damages suffered under traditional causation theories for its tortious conduct as an owner/retailer and still be liable under one or more alternative liability theories for its conduct as the manufacturer of a defective product. See id. The Interrogatory also incorrectly assumes that, should the City proceed under a commingled product liability theory as to a "Well at issue" it would be the City's burden to apportion fault and to exculpate Defendants who allegedly "could not have been part of the commingled gasoline spilled" at a Well at issue. As stated in the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 Order, New York substantive law does not impose such an obligation. See id. at 14.

The City also objects to the instruction to "use the attached chart for Your response" as unduly burdensome, oppressive, beyond the scope of discovery permissible pursuant to this Court's orders. Local Civil Rules, and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here. For further answer, the City's proof of Defendants' legal responsibility for damages will be consistent with the causation theories set forth in the Court's Orders, including without limitation the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 such further Orders as the Court may issue and New York law. Consistent with the Court's Orders, the City reserves its rights to demonstrate that Defendants, and each of them, are legally responsible for the damages it suffered based on theories of alternative liability, "traditional causation principles," and/or conspiracy and concert of action.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 5**

Explain specifically how You calculate the percentage or apportionment of the alleged Damages that You contend each of the Defendants should bear or should pay for each specific Well, including all facts, factors or variables You use in the calculation and whether and how you weigh each factor or variable.

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 5:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution. commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Courtordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order #31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

Furthermore, the City objects to this Interrogatory as based on legally erroneous assumptions. As stated in the Court's Orders, including its May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, alternative liability and "traditional causation principles" are not mutually exclusive - that is to say that even if a jury determines under traditional causation principles that an identified Defendant caused the contamination in a "Well at issue," for example by owning or controlling a leaking tank that spilled gasoline into a well's capture zone, the City may still pursue "product liability or negligence claims against manufacturers for placing a dangerous product into the stream of commerce." Id. 33-34. Indeed, a manufacturer defendant that is also an owner/retailer defendant may be liable for damages suffered under traditional causation theories for its tortious conduct as an owner/retailer and still be liable under one or more alternative liability theories for its conduct as the manufacturer of a defective product. See id. The Interrogatory also incorrectly assumes that, should the City proceed under a commingled product liability theory as to a "Well at issue" it would be the City's burden to apportion fault and to exculpate Defendants who allegedly "could not have been part of the commingled gasoline spilled" at a Well at issue. As stated in the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 Order, New York substantive law does not impose such an obligation. See id. at 14.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations, before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and the Parties' agreements and is also unduly burdensome and oppressive for that reason. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks

"all facts, factors or variables" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here. For further answer, the City's proof of Defendants' legal responsibility for damages will be consistent with the causation theories set forth in the Court's Orders, including without limitation the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 such further Orders as the Court may issue and New York law. Consistent with the Court's Orders, the City reserves its rights to demonstrate that Defendants, and each of them, are legally responsible for the damages it suffered based on theories of alternative liability, "traditional causation principles," and/or conspiracy and concert of action.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 6**

If You invoke or rely on any of the theories of alternative liability listed in Interrogatory 3, state for each theory of alternative liability the method or formula, including all factors and variables, that You contend should be used to calculate the percentage or apportionment of the alleged Damages that You contend each of the Defendants should bear or should pay under each theory of liability for each specific Well, including but not limited to the following factors and variables:

- A. the temporal factor, meaning for each specific Well, the beginning and end of the timeframe when the conduct of Defendants that You contend makes them liable occurred;
- B. the geographic factor, meaning the places or locations where conduct occurred that You contend makes Defendants liable, and specifically the geographic scope of the manufacturing or marketing activities You contend should be used to assess or calculate liability of Defendants, whether a global market, a national market, a statewide market, or some smaller regional market;
- C. the vertical factor, meaning the levels or nature of the manufacturing, distribution and/or marketing conduct that You contend makes Defendants liable, and specifically the nature of the manufacturing, distribution and/or marketing activities You contend should be used to assess or calculate liability of Defendants, whether manufacturing of neat MTBE, manufacturing of gasoline with MTBE, wholesale distribution of gasoline with MTBE, and/or retail sales of gasoline with MTBE; and
- D. the allocation of liability to owners or operators of underground storage tanks, pipelines or other gasoline containers or conveyances from which spills or releases of MTBE occurred and which You allege caused the alleged Damages or impacted the Wells at issue in this action.

### **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 6:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was

served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants. The City objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it is unreasonably duplicative of Interrogatory 5.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Courtordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order #31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others, which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

Furthermore, the City objects to this Interrogatory as based on legally erroneous assumptions. As stated in the Court's Orders, including its May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in *County of Suffolk*, et al., v. *Amerada Hess Corp.* et al, 04 Civ. 5424, alternative liability and "traditional causation principles" are not mutually exclusive – that is to say that even if a jury

determines under traditional causation principles that an identified Defendant caused the contamination in a "Well at issue," for example by owning or controlling a leaking tank that spilled gasoline into a well's capture zone, the City may still pursue "product liability or negligence claims against manufacturers for placing a dangerous product into the stream of commerce." Id. 33-34. Indeed, a manufacturer defendant that is also an owner/retailer defendant may be liable for damages suffered under traditional causation theories for its tortious conduct as an owner/retailer and still be liable under one or more alternative liability theories for its conduct as the manufacturer of a defective product. See id. The Interrogatory also incorrectly assumes that, should the City proceed under a commingled product liability theory as to a "Well at issue" it would be the City's burden to apportion fault and to exculpate Defendants who allegedly "could not have been part of the commingled gasoline spilled" at a Well at issue. As stated in the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 Order, New York substantive law does not impose such an obligation. See id. at 14. The City also objects to this Interrogatory as based on legally erroneous assumptions and as mischaracterizing the Court's orders and New York law. Specifically, the Interrogatory equates "market share liability" with "commingled product theory." As stated in the Court's Orders, including its May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, "while still an alternative means of proving causation," id. at 14, "the commingled product theory is far closer to traditional causation principles than market share liability," id at 34.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations, before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and the Parties' agreements and is also unduly burdensome and oppressive for that reason. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the basis that it seeks "all facts, factors or variables" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here. For further answer, the City's proof of Defendants' legal responsibility for damages will be consistent with the causation theories set forth in the Court's Orders, including without limitation the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in *County of Suffolk*, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 such further Orders as the Court may issue and New York law. Consistent with the Court's Orders, the City reserves its rights to demonstrate that Defendants, and each of them, are legally responsible for the damages it suffered based on theories of alternative liability, "traditional causation principles," and/or conspiracy and concert of action.

### **INTERROGATORY NO. 7**

State whether You contend that any Defendant is jointly and severally liable for any Damages you allege in this action, or if the conduct of any Defendant gives rise to joint and several liability for any such Damages. If so, identify each Defendant you contend is jointly and severally liable for the alleged Damages, specify the Damages to each Well for which You

contend the Defendant is allegedly jointly and severally liable, and explain the facts that You allege make that Defendant jointly and severally liable.

# **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 7:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Interrogatory as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Interrogatory was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it calls for premature disclosure of expert opinion, and seeks privileged attorney work product. The City further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that topics related to this Interrogatory will be the subjects of expert testimony, which is governed by the rules concerning expert disclosures, relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is equally available to Defendants, including, but not limited to, information from publicly available reports and databases, information contained in Defendants' own discovery responses and/or testimony given by Defendants' own witnesses in connection with this and/or similar litigation to which Defendants were and/or are parties.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of additional spill reports and records, site remediation files, groundwater and plume modeling, and Defendants' expert analyses, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to the City's discovery requests, including without limitation responses related to product distribution, commingled product liability, alternative liability and other proof standards set forth in the Court's Orders, including but not limited to the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424, which have not been fully produced by Defendants. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of Defendants' responses to Courtordered disclosures regarding product distribution, successor liability and other matters, which have not been fully responded to by Defendants. The City reserves its right to request that the Court order Defendants to answer their own Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information from the City which Defendants themselves have withheld. See, e.g., Case Management Order #31 in County of Suffolk, et al., v. Amerada Hess Corp. et al, 04 Civ. 5424 and the October 31, 2007 MDL Hearing Transcript at pp. 68-71. The City also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that a complete and accurate response might require analyses of documents responsive to recently issued third-party subpoenas by certain defendants to pipeline companies and others,

which have not yet been responded to by the relevant third-parties. The City reserves its right to amend this Response as it receives this information.

The City further objects to this Interrogatory on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations, before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and the Parties' agreements and is also unduly burdensome and oppressive for that reason.

Subject to and without waiving its general and specific objections, the City responds as follows: the City refers Defendants to the Fourth Amended Complaint, which is incorporated by reference as if set forth in full here. For further answer, the City's proof of Defendants' legal responsibility for damages, including whether particular Defendants are jointly and severally liable for damages at particular wells, will be consistent with the causation theories set forth in the Court's Orders, including without limitation the Court's May 13, 2008 Summary Judgment Opinion in *County of Suffolk*, et al., v. *Amerada Hess Corp.* et al, 04 Civ. 5424 such further Orders as the Court may issue and New York law. Consistent with the Court's Orders, the City reserves its rights to demonstrate that Defendants, and each of them, are legally responsible for the damages it suffered based on theories of alternative liability, "traditional causation principles," and/or conspiracy and concert of action.

### RESPONSES TO REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION

### **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 1**

For each Defendant You contend caused or is liable for the alleged Damages at each of the Wells at issue, produce any and all documents that you contend prove, indicate or show that the particular Defendant caused or is liable for the alleged Damages at each specific Well.

# **RESPONSE TO DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 1:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Document Request as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Document Request was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Document Request on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents that you contend prove, indicate or show that the particular Defendant caused or is liable for the

alleged Damages at each specific Well" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

The City further objects to this Document Request on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and is also unduly burdensome for that reason. Furthermore, City objects to this Document Request on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of expert-related documents, in violation of relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City will not produce documents in response to this Request, but will instead disclose its Exhibit Lists, Deposition Designations and expert-related documents to Defendants at the appropriate times as set forth in the relevant Court Orders and in accordance with the Parties' agreements.

### **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 2**

Produce any and all documents that you contend prove, indicate or show the percentage or apportionment of the alleged Damages that You contend each of the Defendants should bear or should pay under any theory of liability for each specific Well.

### **RESPONSE TO DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 2:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Document Request as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Document Request was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City objects to this Document Request on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents that you contend prove, indicate or show the percentage or apportionment of the alleged Damages that You contend each of the Defendants should bear or should pay under any theory of liability for each specific Well" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond. The City further objects to this Document Request on the basis that it is unreasonably duplicative of Document Request 1.

The City further objects to this Document Request on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and is also unduly burdensome for that reason. Furthermore, City objects to this Document Request on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of expert-related documents, in violation of relevant Court Orders and the Partics' agreements. The City will not produce documents in response to this Request, but will instead disclose its Exhibit

Lists, Deposition Designations and expert-related documents to Defendants at the appropriate times as set forth in the relevant Court Orders and in accordance with the Parties' agreements.

# **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 3**

Produce any and all documents that refer, relate or pertain to the responses to the foregoing interrogatories, or on which You relied to prepare those responses.

## **RESPONSE TO DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 3:**

In addition to its General Objections and Limitations which are incorporated herein by reference, the City objects to this Document Request as unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Document Request was served by Defendants simultaneously with 12 other sets of Contention Interrogatories, Requests for Admission and Document Requests served by other defendants on November 18, 2008 and November 19, 2008. Collectively, this massive and unreasonable volume of the discovery contains over 240 separate interrogatories, requests for admission and document requests, some of which contain over 50 subparts each and which ask about facts contained in millions of pages of documents and the testimony of hundreds of witnesses, comprising tens of thousands of pages of deposition and other testimony. The City further objects that it requested a reasonable extension that was inappropriately and unreasonably refused by Defendants.

The City also objects to this Document Request on the basis that it seeks "any and all documents that refer, relate or pertain to the responses to the foregoing interrogatorics" as being unduly burdensome, over broad, oppressive and not generally within the practical capabilities of a party to respond.

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The City further objects to this Document Request on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of the City's Exhibit Lists and Deposition Designations before such disclosure is due in circumvention of Court Orders and is also unduly burdensome for that reason. Furthermore, City objects to this Document Request on the ground that it seeks the premature disclosure of expert-related documents, in violation of relevant Court Orders and the Parties' agreements. The City will not produce documents in response to this Request, but will instead disclose its Exhibit Lists, Deposition Designations and expert-related documents to Defendants at the appropriate times as set forth in the relevant Court Orders and in accordance with the Parties' agreements.

Dated: San Francisco, California December 19, 2008

> MICHAEL A. CARDOZO Corporation Counsel of the City of New York Attorney for Plaintiff City of New York 100 Church Street New York, New York 10007

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By:

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TODD E. ROBINS (pro hac vice)

NICHOLAS G. CAMPINS (pro hac vice)

Attorneys for Plaintiff City of New York

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Kristin Meyers, hereby certify that on December 19, 2008, a true and correct copy of the foregoing Plaintiff City of New York's Responses and Objections to Defendants' Contention Interrogatories and Document Requests on Causation, Theories of Liability and Apportionment of Damages was served via Lexis Nexis File & Serve on all counsel of record in this action.

Kristin Meyers